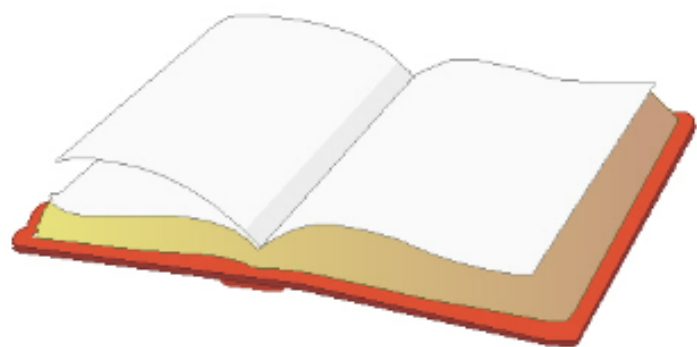


눈



책



티비



만화책